## Amendments to the Claims

## **Claims Listing**

This claims listing replaces all prior claims listings of the case.

- 1. (currently amended) A martial arts training device, including comprising:
  - a. an elongate shaft;
  - b. at least four arms, each arm extending at approximately a right angle from the shaft, the arms being located in spaced apart relationship both with respect to the length of the elongate shaft, and with respect to orientation around the shaft in a plane normal to the shaft, wherein each arm after a first arm has a predecessor arm along the shaft, and each arm after the first arm is rotated at least 60° with respect to its predecessor arm and wherein at least one arm of the at least four arms extends into each quadrant of a circle with the elongate shaft at its center;
  - c. a first rotary bearing; and
  - d. a base, the base supporting the first rotary bearing and the first rotary bearing supporting the elongate shaft at an end thereof such that the shaft is capable of 360° rotation[.];and
  - e. wherein the first rotary bearing comprises two opposed cup structures each structure comprising a hollow cylinder closed at one end by a curved surface.
- 2. (Withdrawn)The martial arts training device of claim 1, wherein the first rotary bearing is a roller bearing.
- 3. (Withdrawn)The martial arts training device of claim 1, wherein the first rotary bearing is a ball bearing.
- 4. (cancelled).
- 5. (original)The martial arts training device of claim 1, wherein the martial arts training device is free standing.

- 6. (Withdrawn) The martial arts training device of claim 1, wherein the base is attached to another structure so that the position fixed.
- 7. (original)The martial arts training device of claim 1, wherein the at least four arms consist of exactly four arms.
- 8. (Withdrawn) The martial arts training device of claim 1, wherein the at least four arms comprise six arms.
- 9. (original) The martial arts training device of claim 1, wherein the at least four arms are spaced apart with respect to orientation around the shaft such that each arm extends from the elongate shaft at approximately a quadrant boundary of a circle with the elongate shaft at its center.
- 10. (original) The martial arts training device of claim 1, wherein the at least four arms have a topmost arm and three succeeding arms oriented at 0°, 180°, 270°, and 90° respectively with respect to a circle having the elongate shaft at its center.
- 11. (original)The martial arts device of claim 1, wherein the device further comprises padding covering portions of the at least four arms.
- 12. (Withdrawn) The martial arts training device of claim 1, wherein the device further comprises a second rotary bearing supporting the elongate shaft at a second end of the elongate shaft.
- 13. (Withdrawn) The martial arts training device of claim 12, wherein the second rotary bearing is chosen from the group consisting of roller bearings and ball bearings.
- 14. (Cancelled)
- 15. (Cancelled)
- 16. (Cancelled)

## 17. (Cancelled)

- 18. (Withdrawn) A method of a practitioner gaining proficiency in martial arts including the following acts:
  - a. standing near a martial arts training device wherein the martial arts training device includes a vertical elongate shaft supported by a rotary bearing, the rotary bearing supported by a base such that the shaft can rotate freely 360 degrees in either direction, the device including at least four arms, each arm extending out from the shaft at about a right angles thereto, the arms being located in spaced apart relationship both with respect to the length of the shaft and with respect to orientation around the shaft in a plane normal to the shaft, wherein each arm after a first arm has a predecessor arm along the shaft, and each arm after the first arm is rotated at least 60° with respect to its predecessor arm, and wherein at least one arm extends into each quadrant of a circle with the elongate shaft at its center;
  - b. striking an arm of the device;
  - c. allowing the shaft to rotate until a next arm comes within striking distance;
  - d. attempting to strike the next arm before hit by the next arm; and
  - e. repeating acts 2,3 and 4.
- 19. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 18, further comprising increasing the striking impulse with which an arm is struck such that momentum of the shaft is increased and greater capability is required to avoid being struck by an arm.
- 20. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 18, wherein an overhead block is practiced.
- 21. (Withdrawn)The method of claim 18, wherein an inside block is practiced.
- 22. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 18, wherein an outside block is practiced.
- 23. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 18, wherein a downward block is practiced.